OpenAIRE Integration

Available in DSpace-CRIS 5.10.x since 16th November 2019 see https://github.com/4Science/DSpace/commit/622d79d6276321e735412209908d40602c6d0a3

DSpace-CRIS provides a strong out-of-box integration with OpenAIRE.

There are three areas of integration:

- OpenAIRE Guidelines compliance for Literature Repositories, Data Archives and CRIS Systems
- OpenAIRE Project API
- OpenAIRE’s Usage Statistic service

OpenAIRE Guidelines

OAI-PMH peculiarity in DSpace-CRIS

The OpenAIRE-DSpace-CRIS implementation of compliance with the guidelines for Data Archives and CRIS systems is part of a project that has received funding from the European Union’s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, EINFRA-2017 under grant agreement No 777541.

Please be aware that DSpace-CRIS introduces some extra features to the OAI-PMH Server, as described in the latest paragraph of this section, which are used to implement the OpenAIRE guidelines.

Literature Repository

DSpace-CRIS has the same level of compatibility than the basic DSpace with the Literature Repository Guidelines v3

DataArchive

DSpace-CRIS ships with a custom OAI context implementing the OpenAIRE guidelines for DataArchive already updated to implement the DataCite metadata version 4

The default context is available at ${dspace.url}/oai/openairedata

xoai.xml

```xml
<Context baseurl="openairedata" name="OpenAIRE Data Repository Context">
  <!-- OpenAIRE filter -->
  <Filter ref="openaireDataFilter"/>
  <!-- Just an alias, in fact it returns all items within the driver context -->
  <Set ref="openaireDataSet"/>
  <!-- Metadata Formats -->
  <Format ref="oaidc"/>
  <!-- set the reference at the new format called datacite41_openaire -->
  <Format ref="datacite41_openaire"/>
  <Description>
    This contexts complies with Data Archive OpenAIRE rules.
  </Description>
</Context>
```

Please note that such endpoint supports the exposure of the ORCID identifiers for the authors!

CRIS System

DSpace-CRIS ships with a custom OAI context implementing the OpenAIRE guidelines for CRIS Manager v1.1.1

The default context is available at ${dspace.url}/oai/openairecris
The mapping is configured in the dspace/config/crosswalks/oai/metadataFormats/oai_cerif.xsl file.

Please note that such endpoint supports the exposure of the ORCID identifiers for the authors as well the exposure of the richer set of information collected in DSpace-CRIS for each entity.

**example of metadata for a publication**

```xml
<oai_cerif:Publication
     xmlns:doc="http://www.lyncode.com/xoai"
     xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
     xmlns:oai_cerif="https://www.openaire.eu/cerif-profile/1.1/"
     id="123456789/7">
    <oai_cerif:PublicationDate>2012-11-30</oai_cerif:PublicationDate>
    <oai_cerif:Volume>343</oai_cerif:Volume>
    <oai_cerif:Issue>168</oai_cerif:Issue>
    <oai_cerif:StartPage>168</oai_cerif:StartPage>
    <oai_cerif:EndPage>180</oai_cerif:EndPage>
    <oai_cerif:DOI>10.1007/978-3-642-35233-1_18</oai_cerif:DOI>
    <oai_cerif:Handle>123456789/7</oai_cerif:Handle>
    <oai_cerif:URN>http://hdl.handle.net/123456789/7</oai_cerif:URN>
    <oai_cerif:Authors>
        <oai_cerif:Author>
            <oai_cerif:DisplayName>Manghi, Paolo</oai_cerif:DisplayName>
            <oai_cerif:Person
                id="d1d9582d-1a8b-4e1b-882f-1b421f5a95d3">
                <oai_cerif:PersonName>
                    <oai_cerif:FirstNames>Paolo</oai_cerif:FirstNames>
                    <oai_cerif:FamilyNames>Manghi</oai_cerif:FamilyNames>
                </oai_cerif:PersonName>
            </oai_cerif:Person>
        </oai_cerif:Author>
        <oai_cerif:Author>
            <oai_cerif:DisplayName>Houssos, Nikos</oai_cerif:DisplayName>
            <oai_cerif:Person
                id="797a276d-f2a1-4cf1-8b2d-c25f79de742a">
                <oai_cerif:PersonName>
                    <oai_cerif:FirstNames>Nikos</oai_cerif:FirstNames>
                    <oai_cerif:FamilyNames>Houssos</oai_cerif:FamilyNames>
                </oai_cerif:PersonName>
            </oai_cerif:Person>
        </oai_cerif:Author>
    </oai_cerif:Authors>
</oai_cerif:Publication>
```
The OpenAIREplus project aims to further develop and operate the OpenAIRE e-infrastructure, in order to provide a central entry point to Open Access and non-Open Access publications and datasets funded by the European Commission and National agencies. The infrastructure provides the services to populate, curate, and enrich an Information Space by collecting metadata descriptions relative to organizations, data sources, projects, funding programmes, persons, publications, and datasets. Stakeholders in the research process and scientific communication, such as researchers, funding agencies, organizations involved in projects, project coordinators, can here find the information to improve their research and statistics to measure the impact of Open Access and funding schemes over research. In this paper, we introduce the functional requirements to be satisfied and describe the OpenAIREplus data model entities and relationships required to represent information capable of meeting them.
OAI-PMH pecularity in DSpace-CRIS

DSpace-CRIS extends the functionalities of the OAI-PMH Server on three areas:

1. The index script identifies objects to include in the OAI core (or to update) querying the search SOLR core. This means that DSpace-CRIS must be indexed (discovery) before to run the XOAI script. It is possible to configure a custom query to limit the amount of objects to index in addition to the standard capability to limit the OAI objects to expose over a specific OAI Context.

2. The XOAI document embed information from the 1st level linked objects, i.e. data about persons who have authored a publication or organisations that have funded a project.

3. Nested metadata are stored in the XOAI document ensuring the possibility to read them as a whole group so to associate for instance the affiliation used in a publication with the specific author.

The XOAI script has an additional option `-t` that allows to specify which type of entity is indexed: item, rp, project, ou, other, all.

The `item.compile` of the XOAI document embeds the information of the linked object where available (i.e. when the authority points to a CRIS object) just after the metadata inside an `<element name="authority" />` tag keeping the right sequence.
OpenAIRE Project API

A choiceAuthority is provided out of box in DSpace-CRIS to query the OpenAIRE project database via API to link a publication, dataset or patent with a project.

The openAIRE Project authority is configured out-of-box for the dc.relation metadata

```dspace.cfg```

```
##### Authority Control Settings #####
plugin.named.org.dspace.content.authority.ChoiceAuthority = \
  org.dspace.app.cris.integration.ORCIDAuthority = RPAuthority,\%
  org.dspace.content.authority.ItemAuthority = PublicationAuthority,\%
  org.dspace.content.authority.ItemAuthority = DataSetAuthority,\%
  org.dspace.app.cris.integration.OpenAIREProjectAuthority = ProjectAuthority,\%
# dc.relation, Publication / Product / Patent
choices.plugin.dc.relation = ProjectAuthority
choices.presentation.dc.relation = suggest
authority.controlled.dc.relation = true
```

Once the publication is approved the retrieved project is imported locally in a CRIS Project mapping the OpenAIRE information to the key attribute of the CRIS project entity.
OpenAIRE's Usage Statistic service

The OpenAIRE plugin for DSpace has been integrated out-of-box in DSpace-CRIS and some compatibility issues have been solved so that no extra installation is required.

To send usage statistics to OpenAIRE is sufficient to configure the relevant parameter in the build.properties

```bash
### OpenAIRE Piwik Tracker ###
opiwik.piwik.siteID =
opiwik.piwik.tokenAuth =
opiwik.piwik.enabled =
```