

3. ISNI data on WinIBW

Contents

3.1 MARC display.....	2
3.2 Main MARC fields.....	3
3.2.1 PPN (Production/System Number) - 000	3
3.2.2 ISNI (International Standard Name Identifier) - 003	3
3.2.2.1 ISNI Status.....	4
3.2.3 Verification - 006.....	4
3.2.4 VIAF protect field - 009	6
3.2.5 Data sources - 035.....	7
3.2.6 Other identifiers - 090.....	8
3.2.7 Main/Variant Name - 4XX/7XX	8
3.2.8 Note fields - 667, 668, 670, 671	10
3.2.9 ISBN - 901.....	11
3.2.10 ISSN - 902	11
3.2.11 Titles - 910.....	12
3.2.12 Contributed to (journal titles and titles of collected works) - 912	12
3.2.13 - Creation role - 941	13
3.2.14 - Creation class - 944	14
3.2.15 Related names/Affiliations - 950/951.....	14
3.2.15.1 Personal names/Organisations.....	14
3.2.15.2 Live links on ISNI	15
3.2.16 Dates - 970	17
3.2.17 Merge Information - 976.....	17
3.2.18 Diacritics.....	18

3.1 MARC display

ISNI data on WinIBW is in MARC format. Records on ISNI contain a mixture of authority data (name, variant name, date of birth, etc.) and bibliographic data (titles, publishers, ISBNs, etc.)¹

After retrieving a record on WinIBW, the record will display as follows:

The screenshot shows a MARC record display interface. At the top, it indicates 'Set 28 | Hits 1 | Record 1 | PPN 073818437 | Format M21'. Below this, the record's metadata is displayed, including insertion and modification dates, status, and various MARC fields such as 001 (PPN), 002 (format), 003 (assigned), 008 (date and time), 00A (date), 00B (date and time), 00D (date), 00U (encoding), 00X (language), 035 (PROQ and VIAF identifiers), 700 (author entries for Eric C. Sands), 901 (ISBN), 910 (title), 921 (publisher), 922 (country), 941 (text), 943 (text), 944 (text), 970 (text), and 976 (text). At the bottom, there is a toolbar with buttons for History, Index, Delete, Insert, Update, Save, Request, and Help.

¹ A complete list of MARC codings can be found in Appendix 1

3.2 Main MARC fields

The key data elements of an ISNI record on WinIBW are:

3.2.1 PPN (Production/System Number) - 000

Each record has a “production number” or PPN which acts as a system number.

The PPN can be found at the top of the screen, highlighted in green text and in the 000 field which is the first MARC field displayed in the record.

Example

In the following record the PPN 367277603 can be seen at the top of the record highlighted in green and in the MARC 000 field.

```
Set 3 | Hits 3 | Record 1 | PPN 367277603 | Format M21  
Inserted: 99999999:02-02-12 Modified: VIAF:26-12-12 23:40:11 Status: VIAF:15-05-12  
000 367277603  
002 $aTpx  
003 $00000000367277605$aprovisional$bn0 match initial database$c30  
008 $an$b|$c|$da$ec$fc$gn$hn$ia$ja$kb$ln$m|$na$oa$pa$qa$ra|$s|  
00A 99999999:02-02-12
```

3.2.2 ISNI (International Standard Name Identifier) - 003

All records contain an ISNI - International Standard Name Identifier. This is a 16 digit number and can be found in the 003 \$0 subfield.

Example

```
Set 3 | Hits 3 | Record 2 | PPN 121006697 | Format M21  
Inserted: 99999999:02-09-97 Modified: ISNI:06-08-14 16:00:19 Status: 99999999:10-10-11  
000 121006697  
002 $aTpx  
003 $00000000121006696$12011-10-10 17:05:55$aassigned$c39
```

The 003 field contains the following data:

- *\$0 subfield:* **0000000073818437** – the ISNI
- *\$1 subfield:* **2011-10-13 17:12:31** – the date the ISNI was assigned
- *\$a subfield:* **assigned** – the status of the ISNI²
- *\$c subfield:* **39** – the level of confidence in the ISNI data³

3.2.2.1 ISNI Status

Although all records contain an ISNI, not every ISNI will have a status of “assigned”. The status can be found in the 003 \$a subfield.

Examples

003 \$00000000073818437\$12011-10-13 17:12:31\$a**assigned**\$c39

003 \$00000000055490490\$a**provisional**\$b**no match initial database**\$c30

003 \$00000000114523898\$12012-05-21 14:50:02\$a**suspect**\$c39

For guidelines on the criteria regarding ISNI status, see 1.4.1 and 1.4.2.

3.2.3 Verification – 006

The 006 field can be used to flag any changes made to VIAF data by the ISNI Quality Team (ISNIQT). Records where an 006 field has been added by ISNIQT are known as “XA” records and are given a specific status on VIAF. XA records are used to prevent incorrect merges between VIAF clusters and to split VIAF data where false matching has occurred.

An 006 field is added by ISNIQT when splitting, merging or correcting VIAF data on ISNI⁴.

² For further guidance on the ISNI status, see 3.2.2.1

³ For information regarding confidence levels, see Appendix 1

⁴ For guidance on adding an 006 field, see 4.1.4 (Merging), 4.3 (data errors), 4.4.1 (new records), 4.7.3 (splitting)

Example

006 \$adata corrected\$bISNIQT\$cverified\$12014-07-04 11:30:23\$2ISNI

The 006 field contains the following data:

- *\$a subfield:* **data corrected** – description of the editing work carried out on VIAF data, e.g. data corrected, merge, split
- *\$b subfield:* **ISNIQT** – 006 field added by the ISNI Quality Team
- *\$c subfield:* **verified** – status of the record, e.g. “verified” (edited by the ISNI Quality Team) or “to verify” (to be edited by the ISNI Quality Team in the future)
- *\$l subfield:* **2014-07-04 11:30:23** – timestamp of when the 006 field was added
- *\$2 subfield:* **ISNI** – source of 006 field

An 006 field may also be added by data sources to highlight actions for ISNIQT.

Example

La Trobe University (AUVLU) are requesting that two records are merged on ISNI. An 006 field has been added, along with an explanatory note for ISNIQT.

006 \$amerge\$bAUVLU\$cverified\$12014-09-15 09:50:13\$2AUVLU

667 ##\$aThis record should be merged with record no. 361075693 (Brown, Graham (Ph. D.))\$f2014-09-15 09:52:47\$2AUVLU

3.2.4 VIAF protect field – 009

A protect field can be added to prevent updates from particular data sources such as VIAF. For guidelines on using the protect field, see 4.3.2.3

A protect field can be added manually by the ISNI Quality Team or automatically by the merging process.

Example

009 \$2VIAF\$b2012-10-12 12:00:04\$cISNI\$d2014-08-02 18:06:51

The protect field contains the following data:

- *\$2 subfield: VIAF* – prevents updates from VIAF to the ISNI record
- *\$b subfield: 2012-10-12 12:00:04* – the date the protect field was added
- *\$c subfield: ISNI* – protect field added by ISNI
- *\$d subfield: 2014-08-02 18:06:51* – timestamp of the last rejected update

3.2.5 Data sources - 035

The data sources⁵ contributing to the ISNI record are listed in the 035 field.

Examples

035 ##\$**PROQ**\$03198447

The 035 here refers to the data source PROQUEST. The \$0 subfield represents the local identifier for that source.

035 ##\$**VIAF**\$078869649

The VIAF 035 \$0 subfield refers to the VIAF cluster number, as opposed to the local identifier of a particular data source.

Information relating to specific VIAF sources and local identifiers can be found in the 7XX field.

Example

700 1#\$aSands, Eric C.\$d1975-\$3public\$**2VIAF\$2DNB**\$0140305394
700 1#\$aSands, Eric C.\$d1975-...\$3public\$**2VIAF\$2SUDOC**\$0146783069
700 1#\$aSands, Eric C.\$d1975-\$3public\$**2VIAF\$2LC**\$0n 2009012176

VIAF DNB, SUDOC and LC/NACO have contributed data to the above record. The \$0 subfield at the end of each field relates to the local identifier of the individual VIAF contributor.

VIAF data can be viewed directly on the VIAF authority file - <http://viaf.org/>

The above example can be found on VIAF at:

[http://viaf.org/viaf/78869649/#Sands, Eric C., 1975-....](http://viaf.org/viaf/78869649/#Sands,_Eric_C.,_1975-....)

⁵ For a list of ISNI data sources, see 1.5

3.2.6 Other identifiers – 090⁶

Alternative identifiers can be found in the 090 field. Examples of identifiers other than ISNI include ORCID, Researcher ID and Scopus.

Example

```
www.informaworld.com
083 ##$a576.88$ZETO
083 ##$a570$ZETO
090 ##$bORCID$a0000000174882470$ZISNI
667 ##$aThis individual is the same as that identified by ORCID ID 0000-0001-7488-2470.$barke042@umn.edu$2014-03-20 21:11:32$gr$2ENDUSER
670 ##$bUniversity lab's web page.$2014-03-20 21:11:32$gr$http://www.tc.umn.edu/~barke042/$barke042@umn.edu$2ENDUSER
```

Here, an ORCID identifier has been added in the 090 field.

3.2.7 Main/Variant Name – 4XX/7XX

ISNI is not an authority file and is not seeking to create a unique access point for each identity.

Main access points from each data source are listed in a 7XX field, in no particular order. Variant access points are listed in a 4XX field.

In WinIBW variant access points are listed first, followed by main access points.

Examples

```
400 1#$aHarman, Christopher$2VIAF$2BNC
400 1#$aHarman, Christopher$2VIAF$2LC
400 1#$aHarman, Christopher$d1942-2009$2VIAF$2NKC
400 0#$a2$اكريس هارمان$VIAF$2EGAXA
400 1#$a2$كريس هارمان$VIAF$2EGAXA
400 1#$aHarman, C.$2BOWKER
667 ##$aSource: Lietuvos nacionalinė Martyno Mažvydo biblioteka$f2014-07-31 12:47:05$gr$2TEL
700 1#$a3$كريس هارمان$public$2VIAF$2EGAXA$0vts001409070
700 1#$aHarman, Chris$d1942-2009$3public$2VIAF$2NTA$0074226398
700 1#$aHarman, Chris$3public$2VIAF$2NLI$0000292346
700 1#$aHarman, Chris$d1942-2009$3public$2VIAF$2NUKAT$0n 97072343
700 1#$aHarman, Chris$3public$2VIAF$2BNC$0a11188637
700 1#$aHarman, Chris$3public$2VIAF$2LC$0n 81083916
700 1#$aHarman, Chris$d1942-2009$3public$2VIAF$2NLP$0a11163458
700 1#$aHarman, Chris$3public$2VIAF$2DBC$087097968404657
700 1#$aHarman, Chris$d1942-2009$3public$2VIAF$2NKC$0uk2012705154
700 1#$aHarman, Chris$3public$2VIAF$2WKP$0Chris_Harman
700 1#$aHarman, Chris$3public$2VIAF$2LAC$00065D3078
700 1#$aHarman, Chris$3public$2VIAF$2SUDOC$0029938082
700 ##$aHarman, Chris$d1942-2009$3public$2VIAF$2BNF$012145757
700 1#$aHarman, Chris$2BOWKER
700 ##$aHarman, Chris$3public$2TEL
```

⁶ For guidance on adding other identifiers see 5.4.3.2

Here, the variant access points for the identity "Harman, Chris" are listed first in the 400 fields. BOWKER, VIAF LC/NACO, VIAF NKC and VIAF BNC have contributed one variant and VIAF EGAXA have contributed two.

There are 15 main access points in this record, contributed by 13 separate VIAF sources and BOWKER and TEL.

```
410 2#%$IOffizieller Name$aThe Smiths$2VIAF$2DNB
410 2#%$aThe Smiths$2VIAF$2SELIBR
710 2#%$aSmiths$3commonForm$2VIAF$2NUKAT$0n 2010062434
710 2#%$aSmiths (Musical group)$3commonForm$2VIAF$2NLA$00000035377355
710 2#%$aSmiths$3commonForm$2VIAF$2DNB$0004520777
710 ##%$aThe Smiths$3commonForm$2VIAF$2BNF$013906573
710 2#%$aSmiths (Musical group)$3commonForm$2VIAF$2LC$0n 91079106
710 2#%$aSmiths$3commonForm$2VIAF$2SELIBR$0336048
```

The data for organisations is displayed in the same style as personal names. In the above example the variant access points for the musical group "The Smiths" are listed first in the 410 fields.

There are 6 main access points in this record, contributed by 6 VIAF sources.

3.2.8 Note fields – 667, 668, 670, 671

There are public and non-public note fields on ISNI. All note fields are displayed on WinIBW⁷.

Examples

667 – General non-public note

667 ##\$aYou have me listed as Frances Jean Bergmann. I prefer to be listed as F.J. Bergmann. I also have other published books; Aqua Regia, ISBN 1-893311-87-2 (Parallel Press, 2007)\$edemiurge@fibtz.com\$f2014-02-22 04:46:43\$gr\$2ENDUSER

668 – General public note

668 ##\$aAuthor wishes to be known as F.J. Bergmann\$f2014-04-11 11:10:01\$gr\$2ISNI

670 – Non-public external information found note (e.g.: web links, bibliographic citations)

670 ##\$bAuthor's website\$f2014-02-22 04:46:43\$gr\$uhttp://fjbergmann.com/\$edemiurge@fibtz.com\$2ENDUSER

671 – Public external information found note (e.g.: web links, bibliographic citations)

671 ##\$f2014-04-11 11:10:01\$gr\$uhttp://fjbergmann.com/\$2ISNI

⁷ For guidance on note fields, see 5.4.3.3 (web links), 5.4.3.4 (bibliographic citations), 5.4.3.5 (general public note) and Appendix 1 (MARC codings appropriate for each field)

3.2.9 ISBN – 901

ISBN data is found in the 901 MARC field. The ISBNs are listed in no particular order but similar ISBNs are normally grouped together.

Example

901 ##\$a9781571816214\$2VIAF\$2NTA
901 ##\$a9781571816214\$2VIAF\$2NUKAT
901 ##\$a9781571816214\$2VIAF\$2LC
901 ##\$a9780333683019\$2VIAF\$2NTA
901 ##\$a9780333683019\$2VIAF\$2LC
901 ##\$a9780333683019\$2VIAF\$2BNF
901 ##\$a9780312173654\$2VIAF\$2NTA
901 ##\$a9780312173654\$2VIAF\$2LC
901 ##\$a9780312173654\$2VIAF\$2BNF
901 ##\$a9789004139404\$2VIAF\$2NTA
901 ##\$a9789004139404\$2VIAF\$2NUKAT
901 ##\$a9780902818415\$2VIAF\$2NTA
901 ##\$a9780902818415\$2VIAF\$2LC

3.2.10 ISSN - 902

ISSN data is found in the 902 MARC field.

Example

902 ##\$a0020-8736\$2ZETO

3.2.11 Titles - 910

All titles are collated in the 910 field. The titles are listed in no particular order but similar titles are normally grouped together.

Example

The record for the identity "Harman, Chris" includes the following titles in the 910 field:

910 ##\$a@**How marxism works**\$2VIAF\$2NLA
910 ##\$a@**How marxism works**\$2VIAF\$2LC
910 ##\$a@**How marxism works**\$2VIAF\$2DNB
910 ##\$a@**Class struggles in Eastern Europe, 1945-83**\$2VIAF\$2NLA
910 ##\$a@**Class struggles in Eastern Europe, 1945-83**\$2VIAF\$2BIBSYS
910 ##\$a@**Class struggles in Eastern Europe, 1945-83**\$2VIAF\$2LC
910 ##\$a@**Class struggles in Eastern Europe, 1945-83**\$2VIAF\$2BNF
910 ##\$a@**Zombie capitalism :\$bglobal crisis and the relevance of Marx**\$2VIAF\$2NLA
910 ##\$a@**Zombie capitalism :\$bglobal crisis and the relevance of Marx**\$2VIAF\$2LC
910 ##\$a@**people's history of the world**\$2VIAF\$2NLA
910 ##\$a@**people's history of the world**\$2VIAF\$2BIBSYS
910 ##\$a@**people's history of the world**\$2VIAF\$2LC

3.2.12 Contributed to (journal titles and titles of collected works) – 912

Collected works and journal titles to which a person has contributed are collated in the 912 field. The titles are listed in no particular order but similar titles are normally grouped together⁸.

Example

The record for the identity "Doyle, Arthur Conan" includes the following titles in the 912 field:

912 ##\$a**The @Adventures of Sherlock Holmes, Volume 4**\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a**The @Adventures of Sherlock Holmes, Volume 3**\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a@**Sherlock Holmes**\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a**The @Adventures of Sherlock Holmes, Volume 1**\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a**The @Adventures of Sherlock Holmes, Volume 6**\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a@**Sherlock Holmes - His Last Bow, Volume 1**\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a**The @Complete Sherlock Holmes**\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a**The @Adventures of Sherlock Holmes, Volume 5**\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a**The @Memoirs of Sherlock Holmes - The Cardboard Box**\$2MUBZ

⁸ Note that there may not always be consistency in regard to titles in the 910 and 912 fields. ISNI accepts the data from sources as it is and does not attempt to sort titles into the appropriate category.

For musicians/performers, the 912 field may include individual song titles or musical works.

Example

The record for the musician Cristina Ubeda includes the following song titles in the 912 field:

912 ##\$a@Tres sobre el canto llano de la alta (sobre la Spagna)\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a@Furioso alla Spagnuola\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a@Spaniol Kochesberger\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a@Historia Baetica\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a@Spagnoletta\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a@Ain spaniyelischer hoff dantz\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a@Spagnoletto\$2MUBZ
912 ##\$a@Danza alta, sobre la Spagna\$2MUBZ

3.2.13 – Creation role – 941

The creation role field represents the role played by the identity in a particular work, e.g.: author, editor, artist, performer, etc. Each role has a three-letter code⁹.

Some of the most common types of creation roles and their codes include:

aut = author
edt = editor
ill = illustrator
prf = performer
ctb = contributor

⁹ A list of creation roles and their codes can be found in Appendix 1

3.2.14 – Creation class - 944

The creation class field represents the type of material attributed to an identity, e.g.: computer file, notated music, etc.

The codes are derived from the leader positions 6 and 7 in MARC21¹⁰. Some of the more common examples of creation class codes include:

am = language material monograph
jm = musical sound recording monograph
dm = Manuscript notated music, monograph
cm = Notated music, monograph
mm = Computer file, monograph
om = Kit, monograph
ca = Notated music, monographic component part
pm = Mixed material, monograph

3.2.15 Related names/Affiliations – 950/951¹¹

3.2.15.1 Personal names/Organisations

Personal name affiliations are listed in the 950 field and can include pseudonyms, co-authors, biographers and editors/compilers¹².

Example

The affiliations of the identity "Gerrard Winstanley" include Christopher Hill and Leonard Hamilton who have both edited selections of his writings.

950 ##\$aHill, Christopher\$d1912-2003\$2VIAF\$2NLA
950 ##\$aHill, Christopher\$d1912-2003\$2VIAF\$2BNF
950 ##\$aHill, Christopher\$d1912-2003\$2VIAF\$2LC
950 ##\$aHamilton, Leonard\$2VIAF\$2NLA
950 ##\$aHamilton, Leonard\$2VIAF\$2BIBSYS
950 ##\$aHamilton, Leonard\$2VIAF\$2LC

¹⁰ For a complete list of creation class codes, see the following link:
<http://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/bdleader.html>

¹¹ For guidance on the use of 950/951 links, see 2.3.6 (personal names) & 7.4.2 (organisations)

¹² For a list of affiliation codes used in the 950 field, see Appendix 1

Organisational affiliations are listed in the 951 field and can include group memberships and earlier or later names¹³.

Example

The identity "Joe Strummer" was a member of numerous musical groups, including "The Clash" and the "101'Ers". The record for this identity includes the following 951 fields:

951 2#\$aClash\$eAffiliation\$tsee also from\$2VIAF\$2DNB
951 ##\$aClash (musikkgruppe)\$2VIAF\$2BIBSYS
951 ##\$5\$a101'Ers\$p1974-1976\$tsee also from\$2VIAF\$2BNF
951 ##\$5\$aThe Clash (Groupe de rock)\$cGroupe de rock\$p1976-\$tsee also from\$2VIAF\$2BNF

3.2.15.2 Live links on ISNI

Manually adding linking fields creates "live" links between records on both WinIBW and the public database.

Example

The musician J.G. Thirlwell is a member of a number of different musical groups – Foetus Inc; Foetus Symphony Orchestra; Wiseblood; Foetus Interruptus and Foetus (Musical group).

In the following record on WinIBW "live" links have been added.

¹³ For a list of affiliation codes used in the 951 field, see Appendix 1

950 ##\$aWaltuch, Karen\$2VIAF\$2BNF
 950 ##\$aUrsula\$d1000 1966-\$2VIAF\$2DNB
 950 ##\$aPark, Elena Moon\$2VIAF\$2BNF
 950 ##\$aPapach, Leyna Marika\$2VIAF\$2BNF
 950 ##\$aPanacea\$2VIAF\$2DNB
 950 ##\$aFan, Felix\$2VIAF\$2BNF
 951 ##\$aFoetus, Inc\$TisMemberOf\$2ISNI\$9107062895\$8Foetus Inc
 951 ##\$aFoetus symphony orchestra\$TisMemberOf\$2ISNI\$9092868703\$8Foetus symphony orchestra
 951 ##\$aCome\$TisMemberOf\$2MUBZ
 951 ##\$aWiseblood\$TisMemberOf\$2ISNI\$9102691754\$8Wiseblood
 951 ##\$aThe The\$TisMemberOf\$2MUBZ
 951 ##\$aFoetus Interruptus\$TisMemberOf\$2ISNI\$9101336403\$8Foetus Interruptus
 951 ##\$aFoetus Interruptus\$TisMemberOf\$2MUBZ
 951 ##\$aFoetus (Musical group)\$TisMemberOf\$2ISNI\$9091606349\$8Foetus (Musical group)
 951 ##\$aScraping Foetus Off the Wheel\$TisMemberOf\$2MUBZ
 951 ##\$aThe Flesh Volcano\$TisMemberOf\$2MUBZ
 951 ##\$aFoetus Corruptus\$TisMemberOf\$2MUBZ
 951 ##\$aFoetus in Excelsis Corruptus Deluxe\$TisMemberOf\$2MUBZ
 951 ##\$aBaby Zizanie\$TisMemberOf\$2MUBZ

The manually added fields contain hyperlinks in the \$9 subfield to the linked record¹⁴. The additional linking fields without hyperlinks are from ISNI data sources and do not provide “live” links on WinIBW or the public database.

¹⁴ To view linked records on WinIBW using the hyperlinks see 2.3.6

3.2.16 Dates - 970

Dates relating to the identity can be found in the 970 field.

Example

970 ##\$a1942\$b2009\$clived\$2VIAF

The \$a subfield represents the date of birth. The \$b subfield represents the date of death. Dates can contain month and day as well as year.

Example

970 ##\$a1609\$b1676-09-10\$clived\$2VIAF

Dates from VIAF sources contained in the 400 and 700 fields are viewable on the ISNI public database. However, dates in the 970 field are only displayed on the public database if they are from fully public sources (e.g. VIAF). 970 dates from other sources are not accessible to the public.

3.2.17 Merge Information - 976

When a merge takes place between records from different data sources, a 976 field is automatically generated in the merged record.

This field highlights the data matching that has enabled the merge to occur.

Example

The record for the identity "Derek Jarman" is a result of a merge between VIAF and ALCS data.

A number of 976 fields are now present in the record, including:

**976 ##\$2VIAF\$aALCS\$b2011-10-11
17:20:20\$c9780099302278\$disbn\$e1.000000 \$f1.000000**

**976 ##\$2VIAF\$aALCS\$b2011-10-11 17:20:20\$c1942-01-31 1994-02-19
lived\$ddate\$e1.000000 \$f1.000000**

**976 ##\$2VIAF\$aALCS\$b2011-10-11
17:20:20\$cwittgenstein\$dtitle\$e1.000000 \$f1.000000**

**976 ##\$2VIAF\$aALCS\$b2011-10-11 17:20:20\$clast of
england\$dtitle\$e1.000000 \$f1.000000**

The \$2 and \$a subfields contain the sources which contributed the data. In the example above the sources are VIAF and ALCS.

The \$b subfield contains the date and time in which the merge took place.

The \$c subfield highlights which data matched, thereby enabling a merge to take place. In the example above a match has occurred with the ISBN, dates of birth and death and two titles – “Wittgenstein” and “Last of England”.

The \$e and \$f subfields relate to the merge score. The highest possible score is 1.000000 which is present in the above example, reflecting the fact that there was an exact match between the VIAF and ALCS data.

3.2.18 Diacritics

Diacritics are present in the ISNI display.

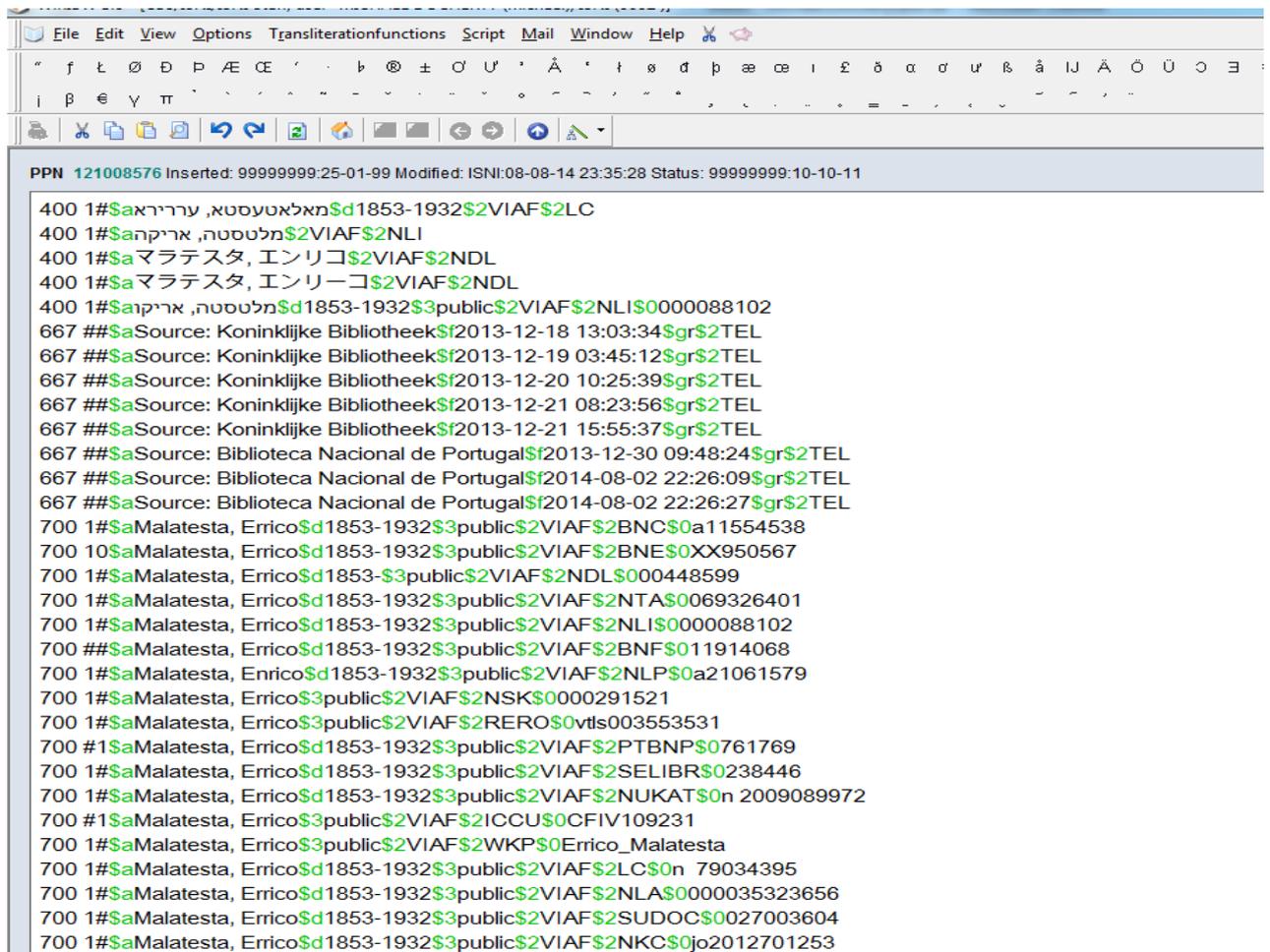
```
910 ##$a@Nōmin no naka e$2VIAF$2NDL
910 ##$a@Några ord till jordens arbetare.$2VIAF$2SELIBR
910 ##$a@Museifu shugi soshikiron$2VIAF$2NDL
910 ##$a@Malatesta life & ideas$2VIAF$2LC
910 ##$aLa @revolución en la práctica$2VIAF$2BNE
```

Diacritics can also be added to a record, when editing work is being carried out.

Example

The title “Au café, dialogues sur le socialisme anarchique” needs to be added to the record for the identity Enrico Malatesta.

Select the update command, followed by **CTRL+D**. A list of diacritics appears at the top of the editing screen.



The title can be added by copying from a source which includes the diacritic. Alternatively, the diacritic can be added using the list at the top of the screen.

To use the list place the cursor after the letter requiring the diacritic. Select the appropriate diacritic from the list and single-click with the mouse. The diacritic will then be inserted in the correct position.

```
700 1# $aMalatesta, Errico$2BOWKER
700 ## $aMalatesta, Errico$3public$2TEL
910 ## $a@Au café, dialogues sur le socialisme anarchique$2ISNI
901 ## $a9788876413414$2VIAF$2I C
```